Open Sky Candidate Education Session

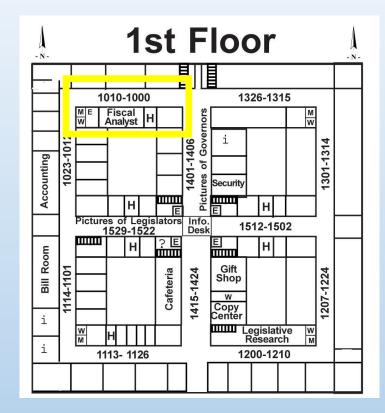
LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ANALYST Tom Bergquist 402.471.0062 tbergquist@leg.ne.gov

May 18, 2020

Legislative Fiscal Office (LFO) Staff

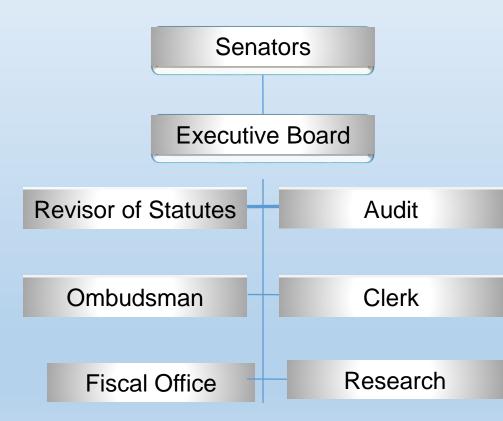
Office Composition

- Director (Tom Bergquist)
- Deputy Director (??)
- 9 Budget/Program Analysts
- Revenue Forecaster
- 1 Support Staff
- Total of 13 Positions
- Duties
 - Assist Appropriations Committee
 - Write Fiscal Notes
 - Revenue Forecasting
 - Oversight
 - Research



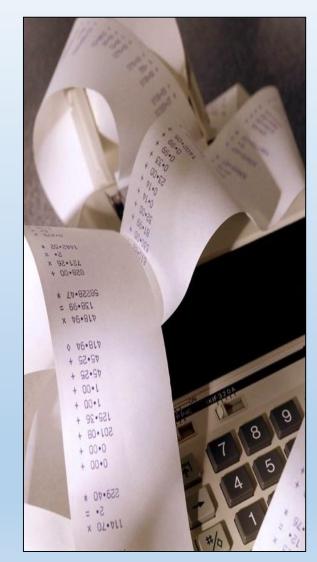
The Legislative Council

- The LFO is a Separate Operating Division
- In addition to the specific divisions we have:
 - (1) Senator personal staff and Committee staff
 - (2) Legislative Accounting



The Budget

- Long Session; budget for ensuing biennium (2 fiscal years); adjusted in short session.
- 2. Each year appropriated separately
- 3. Appropriate by agency, by program, by fund
- 4. Primary control is Program level. For example, the Legislative Fiscal Office is a program within the agency Legislative Council
- 5. Within a program, control is by Fund
 - General Fund
 - Cash Fund(s)
 - Federal Fund(s) estimates
 - Revolving Fund(s)
- 6. We don't really have a budget committee; they handle both spending and revenue.



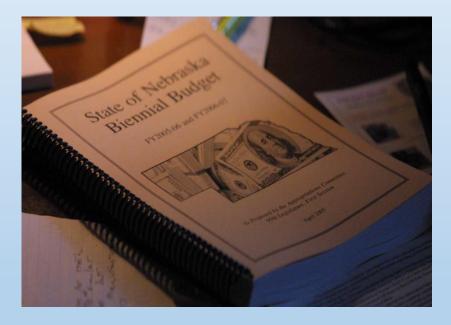
Budget Process

- 1. Budget instructions, July
- 2. Agency requests due September 15th
- 3. Staff review and preparation, Sept to early January
- 4. Committee initial review of requests, to end of February
- 5. Preliminary report and hearings, March
- 6. Post-hearing review and finalize recommendations, April
- 7. Floor action, late April through May.
- 8. Governor Vetoes
- 9. Veto Overrides



Methodology

- Traditional line-item structure with a hint of zero-based budget
- Appearance of traditional "incrementalism" but some aspects of other methods in the process of reviewing issues.
- Build the budget in the same manner you have to explain it
- No substitute for simply going through budgets issue by issue. No "magic bullet"
- Issues may be covered 5-6 times throughout the process



General Fund \$4.7 Billion, FY2020-21

- Single fund to account for activities funded by general tax dollars, primarily sales and income taxes.
 - A broad range of traditional government functions
 - Directly impacts sales and income tax rates
 - No general obligation debt effectively a balanced budget
 - Periodic revenue forecasts are critical
 - Statutory Reserve required of 3 to 7% (Section 77-2715.01)



Cash Reserve Fund

- Statutorily defined fund, commonly referred to as the state's "Rainy Day" fund.
- Originally established in 1983 with sales tax increase for 9 months
- General Fund is the "checking account", the Cash Reserve Fund is the "savings account"



- Assets came primarily from transfers in from the General Fund
 - Automatic (by statute) transfers in where revenue exceeds estimates for FY
 - Discretionary transfers in/out required statutory change
- Not appropriated but transfers <u>out</u> must be authorized by separate substantive bill, to expending fund

General Fund Financial Status

- This is the equivalent of balancing the state's checkbook.
- Multi-year flow of revenue and expenditures, new budget cycle plus two plan years
- Measures compliance to 3-7% statutory reserve at the end of each biennium
- Builds scenarios as revenue and expenditure plans change, to assess expenditure decisions, forecasts, cash flow and Cash Reserve Fund balance

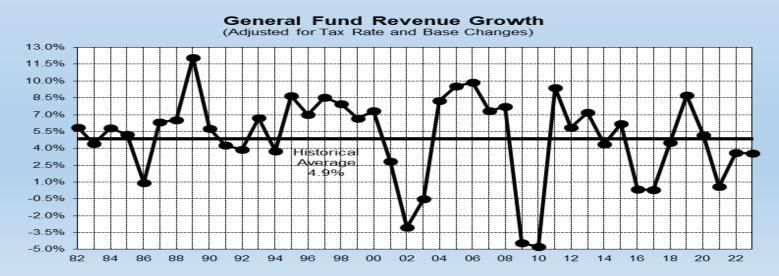
		Current Yr	Biennial	Budget	Est for Follow	ing Bienniur
F	INANCIAL STATUS	FY2006-07	FY2007-08	FY2008-09	FY2009-10	FY2010-11
	Beginning Balance					
	Beginning Cash Balance	\$565,963,976	\$348,576,180	\$214,243,559	\$204,310,426	\$181,124,132
	Cash Reserve Fund transfer-automatic	(259,929,524)	(144,105,000)	0	0	(101,124,102
	Carryover obligations from FY06	(155,726,041)	0	0	ō	
	Lapse excess FY07 unexpended funds Allocation for potential deficits	0	0	0	0	
		0	(5,000,000)	(5,000,000)	(5,000,000)	(5,000,00
	Unobligated Beginning Balance	150,308,411	199,471,180	209,243,559	199,310,426	176,124,13
	Estimated Receipts					
	Net Receipts (April 06 NEFAB+Hist Avg)	3.361.000.000	3,468,000,000	3,626,000,000	3 874 000 000	4,124,000,00
	Gen Fund transfer-out	(9,140,000)	(21,000,000)	(2,500,000)	(2,500,000)	(2,500,00
	Gen Fund transfer-in	in receipts	24,350,000	24,000,000	0	121000100
	Gen Fund transfer-in (vetoes)	0	(10,000,000)	(10,000,000)	õ	
	Cash Reserve Fund transfers - legislative	15,674,107	60,177,767	54,990,505	0	
	LB 323 Cash Reserve Fund interest to Gen Fund	0	22,700,000	19,400,000	19,400,000	19,400,00
	Bills Enacted Into Law Bills Passed	0	(219,099,500)	(231,325,500)	(236,492,500)	(240,890,00
	General Fund Net Receipts	0	(4,464,079)	(5,235,629)	(5,986,579)	(6,229,01
	esticial fond from freedpta	3,367,534,107	3,320,664,188	3,475,329,376	3,648,420,921	3,893,780,98
	Appropriations					
	LB 321 Mainline Budget Bill	3,180,850,777	3,268,925,924	3,443,404,511	3.625.399.305	3,824,980,49
	LB 320 Capital Construction	0	8,150,822	8,150,822	13,650,822	13,650,82
	LB 318 Legislator Salaries	0	632,982	632,982	632,982	632,98
	LB 319 Constitutional Officers Salaries LB 317 Deficits	0	20,147,046	20,330,476	20,330,476	20,330,47
	LB 88 State Claims	(17,211,171)	0	0	0	Charlest and the Alexandree
	General File amendments	1,626,732	0	0	0	
	Select File amendments	0	0	0	0	
	Vetoes-Mainline bills	1,000,000	35,291	907,991	907,991	907,99
	Veto overrides-Mainline bills	0	(8,619,074)	(14,932,028)	(14,932,028)	(14,932,02
	Bills Enacted Into Law	3.000.000	2,272,386			
	Bills Passed	3,000,000	14,346,432	2,641,086 19,126,669	1,059,000 19,558,667	1,084,00
	General Fund Appropriations	3,169,266,338	3,305,891,809	3,480,262,509	3,666,607,215	3,866,709,94
	Ending Balance					
	\$ Ending balance (Financial Status as Shown)	348,576,180	214,243,559	204,310,426		
	\$ Ending balance (at Minimum Reserve)	040,070,100	214,240,009		181,124,132	203,195,17
	Difference = Variance from Minimum Reserve			203,897,031		225,626,57
	Biennial Reserve (%)			413,395		(22,431,40
1				3.0%		2.7
	Annual Spending Growth (w/o deficits)	7.0%	3.9%	5.3%	= 10/	
	Two Year Average Growth	7.4%	3.9%	4.6%	5.4%	5.5 5.4
	Est. Revenue Growth (rate/base adjusted)	5.7%	4.2%	4.7%	6.4%	6.5
	Two Year Average	7.6%		4.5%		6.5
				×		
	MPACT OF BILLS PENDING	FY2006-07		Budget	Est for Follow	
		P12006-07	FY2007-08	FY2008-09	FY2009-10	FY2010-11
	Final Reading + E & R Final>	0	190,846	(294,067)	(639,067)	(1,109,06
	Variance from Minimum Reserve			310,174]	(24,279,74
	ASH RESERVE FUND	FY2006-07	FY2007-08	FY2008-09	FY2009-10	FY2010-11
C		273,616,790	E04 087 704			
	Jinning Balance		504,087,791	494,765,024	423,934,519	423,934,51
e	ginning Balance					
e	nsfer amounts above forecasts (line 3)	259,929,524	144,105,000	0	0	
eg ra	nsfer amounts above forecasts (line 3) from Gen Fund per current law	259,929,524 (15,674,107)		0 (54,990,505)	. 0	
	nsfer amounts above forecasts (line 3)	259,929,524			0000	

Breakdown of General Fund Revenue

	FY2020-21			FY2000-01			
NEFAB Forecast (February 2020)	Dollars	% of Total	Dollars	% of Total	Increase *		
Sales and Use Tax	\$1,820,000,000	35.2%	\$905,023,176	36.8%	3.6%		
Individual Income Tax	2,765,000,000	53.4%	1,233,363,552	50.2%	4.1%		
Corporate Income Tax	370,000,000	7.1%	138,040,082	5.6%	5.1%		
Cigarette Tax	32,000,000	0.6%	21,145,600	0.9%	2.1%		
Liquor Tax	32,000,000	0.6%	17,290,156	0.7%	3.1%		
Insurance Premium Tax	42,000,000	0.8%	16,410,154	0.7%	4.8%		
Interest earned	26,000,000	0.5%	31,440,747	1.3%	-0.9%		
Estate Tax	0	0.0%	27,410,966	1.1%	-100.0%		
Fund Lapses / Other Miscellaneous	88,000,000	1.7%	66,737,421	2.7%	1.4%		
General Fund Total	5,175,000,000	100.0%	2,456,861,855	100.0%	3.8%		

Revenue Forecasts

- Work in support of Nebraska Economic Forecast Advisory Board
- Board meets 2-3 times a year; Oct, Feb and April (long session only)
- Forecasts from both the LFO and Dept of Revenue provided
- Both use advanced statistical methods and econometric models
- Board develops estimates of General Fund receipts for a 2-3 year horizon and are considered "official" for purposes of developing and balancing the budget.



Expenditure Types FY2020-21 GF % only

- Operations (35.5%) Salaries, benefits and all direct costs of operations of an agency.
- Aid (64.0%) Expenditures made to another level of government such as K-12 aid "TEEOSA" or to/on behalf of an individual such as Medicaid.
- Capital Construction (Less than 1.0%) Real property acquisition/construction



Breakdown of General Fund Appropriations

	FY2020-	21	FY2000-	·01	20 yr Avg
Per 2019 Session	Dollars	% of Total	Dollars	% of Total	Growth
University of Nebraska & State Colleges	\$669,462,990	14.2%	\$423,760,683	17.2%	2.3%
Health & Human Services	247,444,292	5.2%	168,724,171	6.9%	1.9%
Correctional Services	227,927,994	4.8%	90,592,253	3.7%	4.7%
Court System (includes probation)	199,189,998	4.2%	49,960,972	2.0%	7.2%
State Patrol	64,198,023	1.4%	34,045,307	1.4%	3.2%
Retirement Board	54,709,000	1.2%	14,523,142	0.6%	6.9%
Revenue	27,674,896	0.6%	23,996,165	1.0%	0.7%
Other 38 Agencies	190,111,424	4.0%	122,660,051	5.0%	2.2%
Agency Operations	1,680,718,617	35.5%	928,262,744	37.8%	3.0%
Medicaid	917,144,136	19.4%	362,313,535	14.7%	4.8%
Child Welfare aid	198,924,830	4.2%	80,296,308	3.3%	4.6%
Developmental disabilities	144,893,404	3.1%	46,574,186	1.9%	5.8%
Public Assistance	90,756,257	1.9%	57,695,196	2.3%	2.3%
Behavioral Health aid	71,995,541	1.5%	24,454,550	1.0%	5.5%
Childrens Health Insurance (SCHIP)	25,527,244	0.5%	0	0.0%	na
Other Aid to Individuals	48,076,218	1.0%	27,002,998	1.1%	2.9%
State Aid to Individuals	1,497,317,630	31.7%	598,336,773	24.3%	4.7%
State Aid to Education (TEEOSA)	1,042,856,698	22.0%	552,343,705	22.5%	3.2%
Property Tax Credit (transfer)	\$275M		na		
Special Education	231,079,770	4.9%	139,204,597	5.7%	2.6%
Aid to Community Colleges	102,558,339	2.2%	92,387,138	3.8%	0.5%
Homestead Exemption	92,000,000	1.9%	38,613,302	1.6%	4.4%
All Other Aid to Local Govt programs	55,493,689	1.2%	63,194,116	2.6%	-0.6%
State Aid to Local Governments	1,523,988,496	32.2%	885,742,858	36.0%	2.8%
Capital Construction	27,489,461	0.6%	46,446,858	1.9%	-2.6%
General Fund Total	4,729,514,204	100.0%	2,458,789,233	100.0%	3.3%

Breakdown Significant Increases and Reductions

	Per 2019 Session			% of Total
Amounts shown are \$ change from FY19 base year	FY2019-20	FY2020-21	Two Yr total	Change
1 SIGNIFICANT INCREASES:				
2 TEEOSA Aid to Schools (General Funds only)	61,729,791	68,348,723	130,078,514	29.5%
3 Property Tax Credit program *	transfer	transfer	transfer	
4 Provider rates, DHHS aid programs	30,492,899	53,141,287	83,634,186	18.9%
5 Medicaid (other than FMAP, provider rates, expansion)	23,573,038	55,299,095	78,872,133	17.9%
6 Salaries & Health Insurance (University+Colleges)	18,375,974	41,159,364	59,535,338	13.5%
7 Salaries & Health Insurance (Agencies)	21,760,463	37,163,301	58,923,764	13.3%
8 Medicaid expansion (net)	5,979,812	43,648,572	49,628,384	11.2%
 9 Childrens Health Insurance (SCHIP) (special FMAP expires) 	8,103,686	19,181,115	27,284,801	6.2%
10 Capital Construction	16,526,811	5,750,461	22,277,272	5.0%
11 Homestead Exemption	4,600,000	7,900,000	12,500,000	2.8%
12 Governors Emergency Program	6,000,000	5,000,000	11,000,000	2.5%
13 Staffing, programs, equipment (Corrections)	4,230,234	4,805,263	9,035,497	2.0%
14 Justice Reinvestment Act, Problem Solving (Courts)	3,650,366	3,650,366	7,300,732	1.7%
 ¹⁵ Special Education ¹⁶ Operating inflation+DAS rates (State Agencies) 	2,265,266 3,113,770	4,553,185 3,632,238	6,818,451 6,746,008	1.5% 1.5%
16 Operating initiation+DAS rates (State Agencies) 17 Community Colleges	1,971,517	3,982,465	5,953,982	1.3%
¹⁷ ADA accessability voter equipment (Sec of State)	4,000,000	3,902,403 0	4,000,000	0.9%
¹⁹ Retirement, K-12 School / Judges / Patrol	940,324	2,010,839	2,951,163	0.7%
20 Vocational Rehabilitation	1,200,000	1,200,000	2,400,000	0.5%
21 Judges salaries (Courts)	729,685	1,492,868	2,222,553	0.5%
22 Behavioral Health aid (other than FMAP, provider rates, expansion		1,579,669	2,202,467	0.5%
23 Personal Property Tax Relief Act	200,000	600,000	800,000	0.2%
24 Juvenile justice, increased costs (Courts)	264,661	534,614	799,275	0.2%
25 Aid to ESU's	267,558	528,976	796,534	0.2%
²⁶ Annualize LB 259 competency determinations (Courts)	359,493	359,493	718,986	0.2%
27 Aging programs (other than provider rates)	0	613,912	613,912	0.1%
28 Subtotal-Increases Listed	220,958,146	366,135,806	587,093,952	132.9%
29 SIGNIFICANT REDUCTIONS:				
30 Federal Medicaid Match rate (FMAP, op & aid)	(38,955,786)	(84,626,190)	(123,581,976)	-28.0%
31 Information technology / charges (DHHS)	(5,900,000)	(5,900,000)	(11,800,000)	-2.7%
32 Public Assistance (other than FMAP, provider rates, expansion)	(3,384,715)	(3,403,237)	(6,787,952)	-1.5%
33 Resources Development Fund	(3,014,712)	(3,014,712)	(6,029,424)	-1.4%
34 Fund mix (Corrections)	(4,200,000)	0	(4,200,000)	-1.0%
35 Child Welfare aid (other than FMAP & provider rates)	(1,692,559)	(1,692,559)	(3,385,118)	-0.8%
³⁶ Developmental Disability aid (other than FMAP, provider rates)	(198,720)	(198,720)	(397,440)	-0.1%
37 Subtotal-Reductions Listed	(57,346,492)	(98,835,418)	(156,181,910)	-35.4%
38 OTHER NOT LISTED (NET)	4,776,589	5,930,201	10,706,790	2.4%
39 TOTAL GENERAL FUND CHANGE	168,388,243	273,230,589	441,618,832	100.0%

G	ENERAL FUND	Actual	Biennia	Budget	udget Est for Following Bien		
F	INANCIAL STATUS	FY2018-19	FY2019-20	FY2020-21	FY2021-22	FY2022-23	
1	Beginning Balance						
2 3	Beginning Cash Balance Cash Reserve Fund transfer-automatic Carryover obligations from FY19	\$453,601,627 (61,995,773) 0		\$552,839,701 (275,893,000) 0	\$427,310,371 0 0	\$595,983,453 0 0	
4 5 6	LB 1008 Lapse FY19 reapproriations Allocation for potential deficits	0	10,700,601	0 0 (5,000,000)	0 0 (5,000,000)	0 (5,000,000)	
7	Unobligated Beginning Balance	391,605,854	327,361,072	271,946,701	422,310,371	590,983,453	
8	Estimated Receipts						
9 9 9A	Net Receipts (February 2020 NEFAB + hist avg) Revenue impact of COVID-19 outbreak		5,205,000,000 <i>unknown at t</i>		5,364,000,000	5,548,000,000	
10 11	General Fund transfers-out (current law) Cash Reserve Fund transfers (current law)	(230,300,000) 48,000,000	(286,800,000) 0	(286,800,000)	(286,800,000) 0	(286,800,000) 0	
12 13	LB 1009 General Fund transfers-in LB 1008 & 1009 General Fund transfers-out	0	0 (3,800,000)	500,000 (10,000,000)	0	0	
14	LB 1198 Cash Reserve Fund transfers	0	to cash fund	0	Ő	Ő	
15	Bills Enacted Into Law Bills Passed	0	0	1,880 0	1,880 0	1,880 0	
16			0				
17	General Fund Net Receipts	4,711,472,504	4,914,400,000	4,878,701,880	5,077,201,880	5,261,201,880	
	Appropriations	4 200 500 600	4 604 674 959	4 700 514 004	4 069 007 056	E 171 011 701	
19 20	Expenditures / Appropriations (2019 Session) LB 1008 Mainline Midbiennium adjustments	4,300,508,008	4,624,671,858 63,374,369	(6,178,994)	(64,498,258)	(63,421,732)	
21	LB 927 State Claims	0	875,144	(0,110,001)	(01,100,200)	0	
22	General File amendments	0	0	0	0	0	
23	Select File amendments	0	0	0	0	0	
24	Bills Enacted Into Law	0	0	3,000	0	0	
25	Bills Passed	0		0			
26	General Fund Appropriations	4,366,568,668	4,688,921,371	4,723,338,210	4,903,528,798	5,107,623,052	
27	Ending Balance						
28	\$ Ending balance (Financial Status as Shown)	736,509,690	552,839,701	427,310,371	595,983,453	744,562,281	
29	\$ Ending balance at Minimum Reserve (3%)			293,514,769		313,564,489	
30 31	Difference = Variance from Minimum Reserve Biennial Reserve (%)			133,795,602 4.4%		430,997,792 7.4%	
		0.70/	0.00/				
32 33	Annual Spending Growth (Approp w/o deficits) Two Year Average Growth	-0.7% -0.5%		2.1% 3.0%		4.2% 4.0%	
34	Est. Revenue Growth (rate/base adjusted)	8.7%		0.6%	3.6%		

Chronology of Financial Status – Before

					Current			Following	CRF
	(All numbers in Millions of Dollars)	FY18-19	FY19-20	FY20-21	Biennium	FY21-22		U	Balance
1	Variance from Minimum Reserve - Sine Die 2019				0.2			89.5	322.3
2	Change in actual receipts & revised forecasts	131.4	275.9	130.1	537.4	73.9	0.0	611.3	
3	"Above certified" actual & forecast to CRF-automatic	0.0	(131.4)	(275.9)	(407.3)	0.0	0.0	(407.3)	408.8
4	Lapse of FY19 unexpended funds	0.0	74.3	0.0	74.3	0.0	0.0	74.3	
5	Exclude allocation for deficits	0.0	5.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	
6	2020 State Claims (LB 927)	0.0	(0.9)	0.0	(0.9)	0.0	0.0	(0.9)	
7	Lapse excess FY19 reappropr (mostly Courts)	0.0	10.7	0.0	10.7	0.0	0.0	10.7	
8	Committee - Governors Emergency Program	0.0	(55.2)	0.0	(55.2)	0.0	0.0	(55.2)	
9	Committee - All Other items (net)	0.0	(8.2)	6.2	(2.0)	64.4	63.4	125.9	
10	GF Transfer-Out Critical Infrastructure Facilities	0.0	(3.8)	0.0	(3.8)	0.0	0.0	(3.8)	
11	GF Transfer-Out Rural Workforce Housing Investmen	0.0	0.0	(10.0)	(10.0)	0.0	0.0	(10.0)	
12	Change in Minimum Reserve, accounting adjustment	(2.6)	0.0	(12.0)	(14.6)	0.0	6.1	(8.5)	
13	Variance from Minimum Reserve - Committee Bud	lget 2020			133.8			431.0	731.1

Chronology of Financial Status - After

(All numbers in Millions of Dollars)	FY18-19	FY19-20	FY20-21	Current Biennium	FY21-22		Following Biennium	CRF Balance
13 Variance from Minimum Reserve - Committee Bud	lget 2020			133.8			431.0	731.1
14 LB 1198 - COVID-19 Costs (Cash Reserve transfer)	0.0	cash	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(83.6)
15 Variance from Minimum Reserve - Current Status	- 2020			133.8			431.0	647.5
 Assume impact of COVID-19 outbreak Income tax deadline from April to July Cancellation of transfer to CFR, no excess above fore Change in Minimum Reserve, accounting adjustment 		(140.0) (305.0) 0.0 0.0	(360.0) 305.0 275.9 6.5	(500.0) 0.0 275.9 6.5	(250.0) 0.0 0.0 0.0	(100.0) 0.0 0.0 10.2	(850.0) 0.0 275.9 16.7	(275.9)
19 Variance from Minimum Reserve - Illustration of C	OVID-19	Revenue i	mpact	(83.8)			(126.4)	371.6

The revenue impact shown is an illustration. No official revenue forecast revisions have been prepared.

Revenue Loss Due to COVID-19 Outbreak

- **This is biggest unknown**. LFO and NDR run tax model estimates using input from Moody's and IHS Markit national forecasts.
- Forecast Board won't meet until the Legislature reconvenes its' 2020 session. The longer we can wait in terms of updating or modifying the revenue forecast, the better the information that will be available and the better the forecast.

		Baseline (50%)	Pessimistic (45%)	Optimistic (5%)
March	GDP growth	Growth falls to 1.7% in 2020 and re- mains there in 2021 and 2022	GDP grows at 1.4% in 2020 with a 3- quarter recession starting in the second quarter of 2021.	GDP grows at 2.2% in 2020 and 2.8% in 2021
		Baseline (45%)	Pessimistic (35%)	Optimistic (20%)

IHS US Macro Forecast Snapshot

COVID-19 Federal Assistance Excludes PPP and direct payments to individuals

		Nebraska	USA TOTAL
Fed Agency	Program	(millions)	(billions)
Treasury	Coronavirus Relief Fund*	1,250,000	150,000,000
Sec HHS	Provider Relief Funds (awards to date)	497,179	52,000,000
Education	Higher Education Fund - General*	67,223	12,507,255
Education	K-12 Fund*	65,085	13,352,265
Transportation	Grants-in-Aid for Airports*	64,603	9,139,689
Transportation	FTA Urbanized & Nonurbanized Formula*	61,774	24,895,000
Children & Families	Child Care and Development Block Grant	20,077	3,500,000
HUD	Community Development Block Grant (CDBG) - State+Local*	15,642	3,000,000
Education	Governor's Fund*	16,358	2,983,980
CDC	CDC Grant (awards to date under P.L. 116-123+CARES)*	11,876	1,502,481
HRSA	Community Health Centers	9,411	1,998,110
Children & Families	Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program*	7,852	900,000
Children & Families	Community Services Block Grant	6,954	984,970
Justice	Justice Assistance Grants - State+Local	6,460	849,996
HRSA	Small Rural Hospital Improvement Program	5,396	150,000
HUD	Homeless Assistance/ ESG - State+Local*	5,432	1,000,000
Labor	UI Base+Supplemental (in P.L. 116-127)	6,073	1,000,000
Children & Families	Head Start	4,120	750,000
Community Living	Congregate and Home-Delivered Meals	3,996	720,000
Independent Agencies	Election Security	3,677	400,000
	Subtotal	2,129,189	281,633,745
	All Other	22,882	5,636,245
	Total	2,152,071	287,269,990

COVID-19 Federal Assistance Coronovirus Relief Fund

- The use of these funds has a huge impact on the overall impact of COVID-19 on the state financial condition.
- A total of \$1.25 billion allocated to Nebraska. Local governments of 500,000 or more population can apply directly but not to exceed 45% of state allocation.
- State received \$1.084 billion and Douglas County \$166 million
- Use of the funds must meet three conditions:

(1) they must be necessary expenditures incurred due to the COVID-19 public health emergency.

(2) they must not be accounted for in the state or locality's most recently approved budget (as of the time of the federal law's enactment).

- (3) the expense must be incurred between March 1 and December 30, 2020.
- AT THIS TIME THESE FUNDS CAN NOT BE USED TO "BACK FILL" REVENUE LOSSES !